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RESEARCH ARTICLE

A Review of Hostel Students Regarding Facilities Provided By the College, Using Statistical Measures.

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ABSTRACT:

The institute aims to offer the best possible environment and learning experience to encourage students to perform to their full potential for academic achievement. Students, teachers, parents and alumni play an important role in the evaluation, development and the quality of every college. Feedback from students, teachers, parents and alumni helps the college to evaluate how its service policies and make changes as per stakeholders requirements. This paper aims to ascertain the adequacy of the hostels and other general facilities provided to the students and investigate the level of satisfaction of the students to the available facilities. Systematic preferred questionnaires were used in data collection from hostel students taken as the sample for the study. The collected information are analysed using several statistical tools and techniques. The study revealed that respondents were dissatisfied with the adequacy and functionality of some facilities such aspurity of drinking water, lackness of mess facility, health center facilities and internet facility provided in college campus.

KEY WORDS: Hostel Life, Facilities, Graphical Representation, Large Test, Level of Significance,

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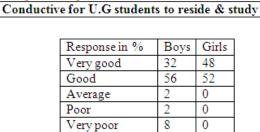
I. INTRODUCTION:

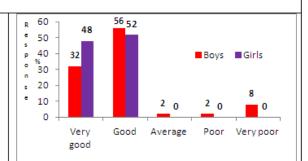
Education plays an important role in our life. For the economical and social development education is a must requirement, with the higher education sector becoming an increasingly competitive market, college student satisfaction has become an important component of quality assurance. The purpose of providing feedback to the students is to help teachers and students to identify their strengths and weaknesses. Feedback is an essential component in the learning and explains the gaps in knowledge and understanding, providing for reflection and development. Feedback at its best is pivotal in the learning and assessment process. (Orrell, 2006) In this article we study feedback on hostel facilities and general feedback of hostel students about college. We observe here are the students are satisfied with the hostel facilities and how they look at their college atmosphere. Because students satisfaction helps in attracting retaining high achievers who in turn increase reputation and

standing of the college. Maintaining and improving students satisfaction has been considered as an important goal of education and college with the assumption that student satisfaction is indicative of institutional effectiveness.Accessing satisfaction provides a way that college can focus directly on issues of quality development in order to ensure that educational students are high. considering all these things we decided to study in this article through feedback measure the satisfaction level of the students towards hostel and general facilities provided by R.C.Shahu College, Kolhapur. To achieve our aim, it is important to collect the response of the students from this college. We directly take the data from feedback form in the form of primary data and it analyzed through several statistical tools and techniques . In this study we focus on student feedback regarding on hostel and general facilities provided by the college.

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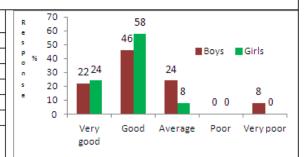
Graphical Representation:





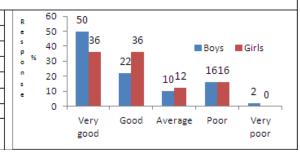
Adequacy of space in hostel.

| Response in % | Boys | Girls |
|---------------|------|-------|
| Very good | 22 | 24 |
| Good | 46 | 58 |
| Average | 24 | 8 |
| Poor | 0 | 0 |
| Very poor | 8 | 0 |



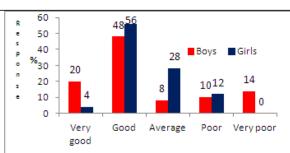
Cleanliness of the hostel.

| Response in % | Boys | Girls |
|---------------|------|-------|
| Very good | 50 | 36 |
| Good | 22 | 36 |
| Average | 10 | 12 |
| Poor | 16 | 16 |
| Very poor | 2 | 0 |
| | | |



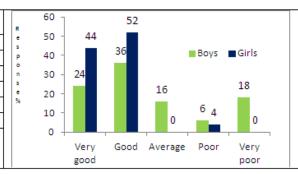
Hostel entertainment facility

| Response in % | Boys | Girls |
|---------------|------|-------|
| Very good | 20 | 4 |
| Good | 48 | 56 |
| Average | 8 | 28 |
| Poor | 10 | 12 |
| Very poor | 14 | 0 |



Hostel administrative staff.

| Boys | Girls |
|------|-----------------------------|
| 24 | 44 |
| 36 | 52 |
| 16 | 0 |
| 6 | 4 |
| 18 | 0 |
| | Boys 24 36 16 6 |

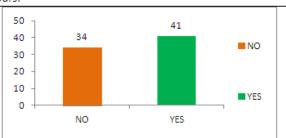


| | nking water. | | | |
|---|--|---|---|--|
| | | | | g 60 7 48 |
| Response in 9 | % | Boys | Girls | 50 - |
| Very good | | 12 | 48 | P 40 - 32 ■ Boys ■ Girls |
| Good | | 18 | 32 | n 30 - 22 20 - 28 |
| Average | | 22 | 12 | 18 22 20 |
| Poor | | 20 | 4 | 10 - 4 4 |
| Very poor | | 28 | 4 | |
| , cry poor | | 20 | | 0 Verygood Good Average Poor Verypoor |
| Water for wa | ashing & bathin | g. | | 13,7,813 |
| Response in | | Boys | Girls | g 60] 44 48 acids |
| Very good | | 36 | 44 | Bovs ■ Girls |
| Good | | 30 | 48 | 18 |
| Average | | 8 | 8 | 88 0 80 |
| Poor | | 18 | 0 | |
| Very poor | | 8 | 0 | Very Good Average Poor Very |
| 7.1 | | | | good poor |
| Security of th | ie hostel | | | |
| | | | | R 80 7 60 |
| Response in 🤊 | % | Boys | Girls | 5 60 - 48 |
| Very good | | 18 | 60 | P ■ Boys ■ Girls |
| Good | | 48 | 36 | 18 20 |
| Average | | 20 | 4 | 4 20 0 |
| Poor | | 2 | 0 | 0 + , |
| Very poor | | 12 | 0 | % Very Good Average Poor Very good poor |
| | hysical fitness in | | | R 60 52 44 |
| Response in 9 | ∕o | Boys | Girls | _ ° • 40 - 28 28 ■ Boys ■ Girls |
| Very good | | | | |
| a . | | 52 | 28 | 12 ¹⁶ 12 0 |
| | | 28 | 44 | 12 ¹⁶ 12 8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 |
| Average | | 28 12 | 44 16 | |
| Average Poor | | 28 12 0 | 44 16 12 | Very Good Average Poor Very |
| Average Poor Very poor | | 28 12 | 44 16 | - 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 |
| Average Poor Very poor OVERALL C | CONCLUSION | 28 12 0 8 | 44 16 12 0 | Very Good Average Poor Very good |
| Average Poor Very poor OVERALL C Response in | | 28 12 0 8 Boys | 44 16 12 0 | Very Good Average Poor Very good Poor |
| Average Poor Very poor OVERALL C Response in Very good | | 28 12 0 8 Boys 26.6 | 44 16 12 0 Girls 33.6 | Very Good Average Poor Very good \$ 50 42.4 Boys Girls |
| Average Poor Very poor OVERALL C Response in Very good Good | | 28 12 0 8 Boys 26.6 33.2 | 44 16 12 0 Girls 33.6 42.4 | Very Good Average Poor Very poor So |
| Average Poor Very poor OVERALL C Response in Very good Good Average | | 28 12 0 8 Boys 26.6 33.2 12.2 | 44 16 12 0 Girls 33.6 42.4 8.8 | Very Good Average Poor Very poor Solution Solution |
| Average Poor Very poor OVERALL C Response in Very good Good Average Poor | | 28 12 0 8 Boys 26.6 33.2 12.2 7.4 | 44 16 12 0 Girls 33.6 42.4 8.8 4.8 | Very Good Average Poor Very poor So |
| Average Poor Very poor OVERALL C Response in Very good Good Average Poor Very poor | | 28 12 0 8 Boys 26.6 33.2 12.2 7.4 10.6 | 44 16 12 0 Girls 33.6 42.4 8.8 4.8 0.4 | Very Good Average Poor Very poor Solution Solution |
| Average Poor Very poor OVERALL C Response in Very good Good Average Poor | | 28 12 0 8 Boys 26.6 33.2 12.2 7.4 | 44 16 12 0 Girls 33.6 42.4 8.8 4.8 | Very Good Average Poor Very poor Solution Solution |
| Response in Very good Good Average Poor Very poor No facility | | 28 12 0 8 Boys 26.6 33.2 12.2 7.4 10.6 10 | Girls 33.6 42.4 8.8 0.4 10 | Very Good Average Poor Very poor So |
| Average Poor Very poor OVERALL C Response in Very good Good Average Poor Very poor No facility | % | 28 12 0 8 Boys 26.6 33.2 12.2 7.4 10.6 10 | Girls 33.6 42.4 8.8 0.4 10 | Very Good Average Poor Very poor So |
| Average Poor Very poor OVERALL C Response in Very good Good Average Poor Very poor No facility | % | 28 12 0 8 Boys 26.6 33.2 12.2 7.4 10.6 10 | Girls 33.6 42.4 8.8 0.4 10 | Very Good Average Poor Very poor So |
| Average Poor Very poor OVERALL C Response in Very good Good Average Poor Very poor No facility | % ce to have other | 28 12 0 8 Boys 26.6 33.2 12.2 7.4 10.6 10 | Girls 33.6 42.4 8.8 0.4 10 | Very Good Average Poor Very poor Solution Solution |
| Average Poor Very poor OVERALL C Response in Very good Good Average Poor Very poor No facility would you lik | % Ke to have other No.of students | 28 12 0 8 Boys 26.6 33.2 12.2 7.4 10.6 10 optional cou | Girls 33.6 42.4 8.8 0.4 10 | Very Good Average Poor Very poor Solution Solution |
| Average Poor Very poor OVERALL C Response in Very good Good Average Poor Very poor No facility would you lik | % xe to have other No.of students 23 | 28 12 0 8 Boys 26.6 33.2 12.2 7.4 10.6 10 optional cou | Girls 33.6 42.4 8.8 0.4 10 | Very Good Average Poor Very poor Solution Solution |
| Average Poor Very poor OVERALL C Response in Very good Good Average Poor Very poor No facility would you lik | % xe to have other No.of students 23 52 | 28 12 0 8 Boys 26.6 33.2 12.2 7.4 10.6 10 optional cou | Girls 33.6 42.4 8.8 0.4 10 | Very Good Average Poor Very poor Solution Solution |
| Average Poor Very poor DVERALL C Response in Very good Good Average Poor Very poor No facility vould you lik | % xe to have other No.of students 23 52 | 28 12 0 8 Boys 26.6 33.2 12.2 7.4 10.6 10 optional cou | Girls 33.6 42.4 8.8 0.4 10 | Very Good Average Poor Very poor Solution Solution |
| Average Poor Very poor DVERALL C Response in Very good Good Average Poor Very poor No facility vould you lik | % xe to have other No.of students 23 52 | 28 12 0 8 Boys 26.6 33.2 12.2 7.4 10.6 10 optional cou | Girls 33.6 42.4 8.8 0.4 10 | Very Good Average Poor Very poor Solution Solution |

Was it possible to take a course in other department? No.of students | Probability 27, 36% N 0.3333 Y 50 0.6666 48, 64% Total ■ N ΠY Did you benefit from the interdisciplinary study. 45 50 40 30 Response No.of students | Probability 30 $\blacksquare N$ Ν 45 0.6 20 Y 30 0.4 10 Total 75 1 0 Υ N Would you have liked to do interdisciplinary course. Response No.of students Probability 26, 0.3466 35% 49, Y 49 0.6533 75 65% Total ■ Y was the practical/workshop of your courses sequenced integrally with theory classes 48 No.of students Probability Response 40 27 NO 27 0.36 ■ NO YES 48 0.64 20 YES 75 Total 0 NO YES Were you provided training in library use. Response No.of students Probability 36, 39, Ν 39 0.52 48% 52% Y 0.48 ■ N 36 Total 75

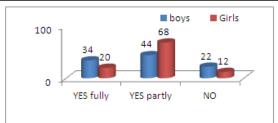
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| Response | No.of students | Probability |
|----------|----------------|-------------|
| NO | 34 | 0.4533 |
| YES | 41 | 0.5466 |
| Total | 75 | 1 |



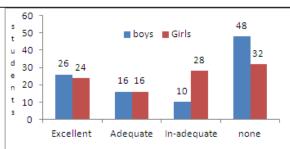
Were the laboratories/workshop adequately equipped & properly maintained?

| Response in % | boys | Girls |
|---------------|------|-------|
| YES fully | 34 | 20 |
| YES partly | 44 | 68 |
| NO | 22 | 12 |



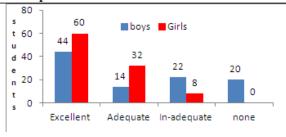
To what extend were you provide with computer internet facility on campus/department.

| Response in % | boys | Girls |
|---------------|------|-------|
| Excellent | 26 | 24 |
| Adequate | 16 | 16 |
| In-adequate | 10 | 28 |
| none | 48 | 32 |



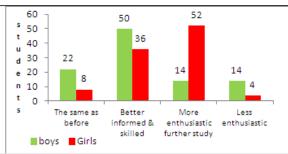
To what extend were you provide with sport facilities on campus.

| Response in % | boys | Girls |
|---------------|------|-------|
| Exllent | 44 | 60 |
| Adequate | 14 | 32 |
| In-adequate | 22 | 8 |
| none | 20 | 0 |



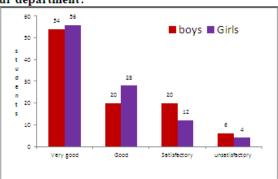
At the end of program of study you came out.

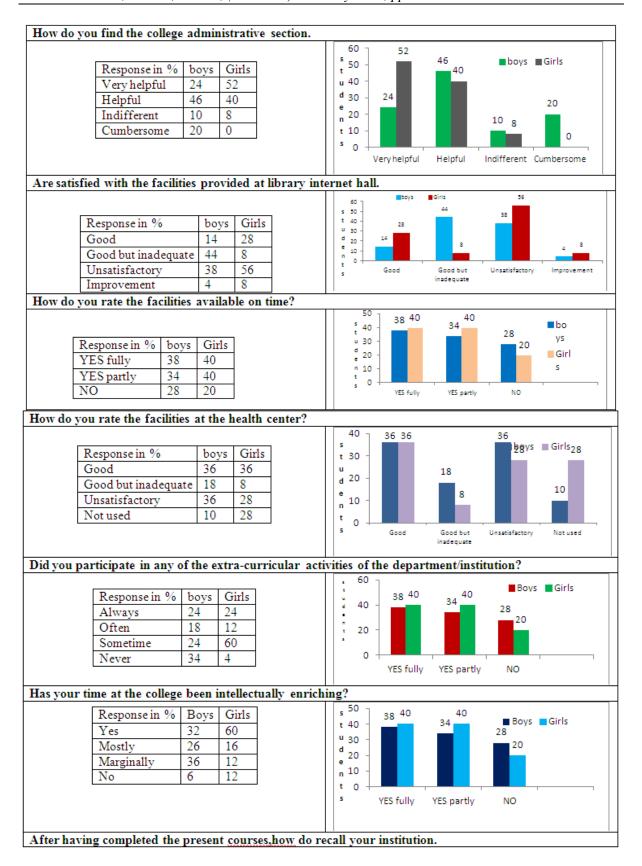
| Response in % | boys | Girls |
|---------------------------------|------|-------|
| The same as before | 22 | 8 |
| Better informed & skilled | 50 | 36 |
| More enthusiastic further study | 14 | 52 |
| Less enthusiastic | 14 | 4 |



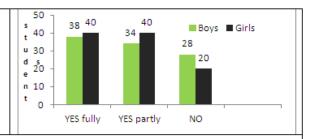
How do you rate the student-teacher relationship in your department?

| Response in % | boys | Girls |
|----------------|------|-------|
| Very good | 54 | 56 |
| Good | 20 | 28 |
| Satisfactory | 20 | 12 |
| unsatisfactory | 6 | 4 |



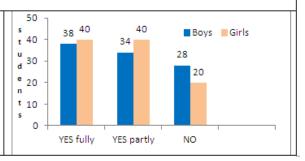


| Response in % | boys | Girls |
|---------------|------|-------|
| Proudly | 38 | 72 |
| Indifferently | 28 | 12 |
| Negatively | 24 | 8 |
| Humorously | 10 | 4 |



How do you find the College climate?

| Response in % | boys | Girls |
|-------------------------------|------|-------|
| Open & healthy | 46 | 76 |
| Partially open & satisfactory | 28 | 4 |
| Not very satisfactory | 18 | 20 |
| unhealthy | 8 | 0 |



Testing part:

Proportion Test:

a) Test based on students interest in skill oriented courses available in college:

 H_0 : The students like to have some other skill oriented courses

H₁: The students don't like to have some other skill oriented courses

i.e. $H_0: P=P_0$ v/s $H_1: P\neq P_0$ We assume that $P_0=0.6$ Using test statistic,

$$|Z| = \left| \frac{\frac{P - P_0}{\sqrt{\frac{P_0 Q_0}{n}}} \right| = 1.3471 \text{ and } Z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} = 1.96$$
 and $|Z| < Z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}$

b) Test based on students interest to take a skill oriented courses available in other department H_0 : It is possible to take a course in other department

H₁: It is not possible to take a course in other department

i.e.
$$H_0: P=P_0$$
 v/s $H_1: P\neq P_0$
We assume that $P_0=0.6$ Using test statistic,

$$|Z| = \left| \frac{P - P_0}{\sqrt{\frac{P_0 Q_0}{n}}} \right| = 0.9622 \text{ and } Z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} = 1.96 \text{ and}$$
 $|Z| < Z^{\alpha}$

c) Test based on benefit from the interdisciplinary study.

H₀: Students don't get benefit from interdisciplinary study

 H_1 : Student gets benefit from interdisciplinary study i.e. H_0 : $P=P_0$ v/s H_1 : $P\neq P_0$

We assume that $P_0 = 0.5$ Using test statistic,

$$|\mathbf{Z}| = \left| \frac{\mathbf{P} - \mathbf{P}_0}{\sqrt{\frac{\mathbf{P}_0 \mathbf{Q}_0}{\mathbf{n}}}} \right| = 1.7320 \text{ and } \mathbf{Z}_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} = 1.96 \text{ and}$$
 $|\mathbf{Z}| < \mathbf{Z}_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}$

d) Test based on students interest in the interdisciplinary study .

 H_0 : Students like to do interdisciplinary course H_1 : Student dont like interdisciplinary course i.e. H_0 : $P=P_0$ v/s H_1 : $P\neq P_0$ We assume that $P_0=0.5$ Using test statistic,

$$|Z| = \left| \frac{P - P_0}{\sqrt{\frac{P \cdot 0Q_0}{n}}} \right| = 0.7698 \text{ and } Z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} = 1.96 \text{ and}$$

e) Test based on students response about the practical/ workshop of your courses sequenced integrally with theory classes

 H_0 : The practical/workshop component of student courses sequenced integrally with theory classes H_1 : The practical/workshop component of student courses not sequenced integrally with theory classes i.e. H_0 : $P=P_0$ v/s H_1 : $P\neq P_0$ We assume that $P_0=0.5$ Using test statistic,

$$|Z| = \left| \frac{P - P_0}{\sqrt{\frac{P_0 Q_0}{n}}} \right| = 0.5773 \text{ and } Z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} = 1.96 \text{ and}$$
 $|Z| < Z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}$

f) Test based on students response about the **provided training in library use.**

 H_0 : Students don't get training in library use H_1 : Student get training in library use

i.e. $H_0: P=P_0$ v/s $H_1: P\neq P_0$ We assume that $P_0=0.5$ Using test statistic,

$$|Z| = \left| \frac{P - P_0}{\sqrt{\frac{P_0 Q_0}{n}}} \right| = 1.15470 \text{ and } \quad Z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} = 1.96 \text{ and}$$

$$|Z| < Z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}$$

g) Test based on students response about the internet **facility outside office hours.**

 H_0 : Students would like to internet facility outside office hour

H₁: Student would not like to internet facility outside office hour

We assume that P_0 =0.5 Using test statistic,

$$|Z| = \left| \frac{P - P_0}{\sqrt{\frac{P_0 Q_0}{n}}} \right| = 0.7698$$
 and $Z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} = 1.96$ and $|Z| < Z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}$

Over all Finding:

Most students in boy hostel are dissatisfied with purity of drinking water and it was observe that the hostel has no mess facility. Maximum number of students would like to have some other skill oriented courses and to do the interdisciplinary courses. As well as students are not fully satisfied with facility provided at health center and with internet facility provided in college campus. Students are happy with hostel administrative section. Also hostel students made good relation with teachers. students are agreed that they get excellent sport facilities in campus. sometimes participate in extracurricular activity of college. Most of the hostel students says that college climate is open and healthy. So college organization make necessary changes in their polices to give these facility to hostel students made the is necessary improvement in the above facilities.

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